Summary of Angle—Arc Relationships				
Diagram	Location of Vertex	Sides of Angle	Formula	
v C	Center of Circle	Central Angle: sides are formed by 2 radii	m∠AVC = mAC	
v A v	On the Circle	Inscribed Angle: sides are formed by 2 secants or chords	m∠AVC = ½ mAC	
V C	On the circle	sides are formed by a secant and tangent	m∠AVC = ½ mAV	
A B C	<i>In</i> the circle	sides are formed by 2 secants or chords	$m \angle AXB = \frac{1}{2}(mAB + mDC)$	
X P	Outside the Circle	sides are formed by 2 tangents	$m \angle AXB = \frac{1}{2}(mAPB - mAB)$ OR $mAPB - 180^{\circ}$	
X A C	Outside the Circle	sides are formed by a secant and tangent	m∠AXC = ½(mBC – mAC)	
A B B D	Outside the Circle	sides are formed by 2 secants	m∠AXC = ½(mBD – mAC)	

Summary of Secants, Tangents, and Chords Segment Relationships					
Diagram	Location of Vertex	Types of Segments	Formula		
X B	Outside of Circle	2 tangents	AX = BX		
X A C	Outside of Circle	1 secant segment and 1 tangent segment	whole · outside = tangent ² XB · XA = XC ²		
X A B	Outside of Circle	2 secants	whole · outside = whole · outside XB · XA = XD · XC		
A X B	Inside of Circle	2 chords	$AX \cdot XC = DX \cdot XB$		